

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA

Alonzo Houston, #14598-001,	)	Civil Action No. 4:21-17-BHH
	Petitioner,	)
	)	
v.	)	
	)	
William Phelps,	)	
	)	
	Respondent.	)
	)	

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**ORDER**

Alonzo Houston (“Petitioner”) filed a *pro se* petition for a writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241. (ECF No. 1.) In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 636(b) and Local Civil Rule 73.02(B)(2)(c) (D.S.C.), the matter was referred to a United States Magistrate Judge for initial review.

On March 23, 2021, the Magistrate Judge filed a Report and Recommendation (“Report”) outlining the issues and recommending that the Court dismiss the § 2241 petition without prejudice and without requiring Respondent to file a return. (ECF No. 23.) Attached to the Report was a notice advising Petitioner of the right to file written objections to the Report within fourteen days of being served with a copy. (*Id.* at 7.) To date, no objections have been filed.

The Magistrate Judge makes only a recommendation to the Court. The recommendation has no presumptive weight, and the responsibility to make a final determination remains with the Court. *Mathews v. Weber*, 423 U.S. 261 (1976). The Court is charged with making a *de novo* determination only of those portions of the Report to which specific objections are made, and the Court may accept, reject, or modify, in whole or in part, the recommendation of the Magistrate Judge, or recommit the matter to the Magistrate Judge with instructions. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). In the absence of specific

objections, the Court reviews the matter only for clear error. See *Diamond v. Colonial Life & Accident Ins. Co.*, 416 F.3d 310, 315 (4th Cir. 2005) (stating that “in the absence of a timely filed objection, a district court need not conduct a de novo review, but instead must ‘only satisfy itself that there is no clear error on the face of the record in order to accept the recommendation’” (quoting Fed. R. Civ. P. 72 advisory committee’s note)).

Here, because no objections were filed, the Court has reviewed the record, the applicable law, and the findings and recommendations of the Magistrate Judge for clear error. Finding none, the Court agrees that the § 2241 petition should be dismissed because Petitioner cannot challenge his federal conviction and sentence under § 2241. Accordingly, the Court adopts and incorporates the Magistrate Judge’s Report (ECF No. 23) and dismisses this action *without prejudice* and without requiring Respondent to file a return.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

/s/Bruce H. Hendricks  
United States District Judge

April 15, 2021  
Charleston, South Carolina

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**NOTICE OF RIGHT TO APPEAL**

The parties are hereby notified that any right to appeal this Order is governed by Rules 3 and 4 of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.